

受験番号：

氏名：

2025 年度 実践女子大学大学院 文学研究科 美術史学専攻
博士前期課程（学内・一般・外国人） III期 入学試験問題
外国語（英語）

下記の二つの英文を日本語に訳しなさい。

1.

Can art have a history? We think about art as being timeless, the ‘beauty’ of its appearance having meaning, significance, and appeal to humankind across the ages. At least this usually applies to our ideas about ‘high’ or fine, art, in other words painting and sculpture. This kind of visual material can have an autonomous existence – we can enjoy looking at it for its own sake, independent of any knowledge of its context, although of course viewers from different time periods or cultures may see the same object in contrasting ways.

2.

Ecology is the scientific study of all these kinds of interactions between organisms, to one another and their physical environment. Biologists tend to study things at different biological scales, from molecules to the biosphere. Most ecological research is concerned with questions from the population to ecosystem scale.